



memorandum

TO Christchurch City Council FROM [REDACTED]
DATE 30 January 2024
RE Living Earth Odour Monitoring: 6th January 2024 to 19th January 2024 Summary

1.0 Background

Living Earth Limited (Living Earth) operates an organics processing plant and composting facility located at 40 Metro Place, Bromley, Christchurch (the LE Site). Living Earth's air discharges are subject to the conditions attached to air discharge consent CRC080301.1 ("the consent") from Canterbury Regional Council (CRC) to discharge contaminants (odour and dust) to air.

Specifically, Condition 27 of the consent states that:

"The discharges to air shall not cause odour or dust which is offensive or objectionable beyond the boundary of the site on which this consent is exercised."

While Living Earth operates the composting facility, Christchurch City Council (CCC) holds the consent.

Pattle Delamore Partners Limited (PDP) has been providing assistance to CCC and Living Earth regarding the assessment and management of odour effects from the site. This has included regular odour scouting. The objectives of the odour scouting are to:

- ∴ Correlate the intensity and characters of observed odour (where possible) to:
 - Odour sources in the Bromley area.
 - Specific activities and/or sources on the LE Site.
 - Meteorological conditions.
 - Time of day.
- ∴ Undertake FIDOL assessments to determine if offensive or objectionable odours are present beyond the site boundary.
- ∴ Corroborate the content of community (i.e., Smelt-It) complaints.

This letter provides a summary of PDP's observations of off-site odour scouting for the period between the 6th of January and the 19th of January 2024. The stockpiles of the outdoor material, namely the unscreened compost, oversize stockpiles and screened fines were largely cleared from the site by the 12th of January 2024. As such, this scouting period is the first indication of the efficacy of the transition to the interim operation.

2.0 Summary of Methodology

Odour observations are made by PDP odour scouts. To ensure consistency between scouts, PDP ensures the following:

1. Scouts periodically undertake parallel odour assessments with each other in the field.
2. Scouts periodically visit the LE Site and familiarise themselves with the character of the odour from the various onsite sources.
3. Scouts undergo nose calibration via direct dilution olfactometry according to the requirements of AS/NZS 4323.3:2001 Section 9.7.2.

During an assessment, scouts walk at a comfortable pace through the area downwind of the LE Site, making note of odours detected. PDP has defined a series of observation points in the area where the scout makes more detailed observations, shown in **Figure 1**. The exact route and observation points visited in an assessment depend on the meteorological conditions (wind speed and direction) and the odour (if any) detected by the scout on the route.

Sites H and M are immediately downwind of the site, located along Dyers Road with sites G and F. Sites I, J, K, and N are located in the heavy industrial zone. Sites A, C, B, D, P, and R are located in the residential zone around Bayswater Reserve. Sites E, L, O, and Q are located roughly along the residential-industrial boundary. In assessments, Sites E, O, D and Q are in the residential zone, while Site L is in the general industrial zone.



Figure 1: Odour Observation Locations

In key areas where odour is detected, or at known sensitive areas, a full 10-minute odour observation is taken. Where 10-minute observations are taken at a site, a FIDOL assessment is completed by the scout and a determination made as to whether the odour is offensive or objectionable.

Determinations made are necessarily the opinion of the odour scout at that time to the conditions they encounter. They are based upon observations in the field but may also include consideration of wider factors such as meteorological conditions and patterns of site activity when considering the potential for offensive or objectionable odour over longer time periods.

Each scout makes their determination with reference to other determinations made, both within PDP, and more widely amongst the air quality profession.

Summaries for each odour scout are included in Section 3.0. Detailed analysis of specific observations is included, where necessary. Results of all 10-minute odour observations, summarised by observation location, are appended to this memorandum.

This memorandum presents the results of the odour scouting undertaken. This report does not analyse odour trends across time.

2.1 FIDOL Analysis

As per Ministry for the Environment's Good Practice Guide for Assessing and Managing Odour (MfE GPG), odours were assessed against the FIDOL factors to determine if they are offensive or objectionable. The FIDOL factors are:

- ∴ Frequency;
- ∴ Intensity;
- ∴ Duration;
- ∴ Offensiveness/Character¹; and
- ∴ Location.

Odour intensity is reported on a scale of (0-6) as per the MfE's GPG Odour. PDP applies the following descriptions to each odour intensity to ensure consistency between scouts:

0. No Odour: No odour.
1. Very Weak: Odour detectable but character not recognisable.
2. Weak: Odour detectable and barely recognisable.
3. Distinct: Odour readily recognisable.
4. Strong: Odour is strong but not causing discomfort to assessor.
5. Very Strong: The odour causes some discomfort; assessor can remain in area but will consider leaving/altering breathing patterns.
6. Extremely Strong: The odour causes assessor to feel nauseous or compelled to leave the area.

¹ "It is preferable to refer to the character of an odour, rather than its 'offensiveness' to avoid confusion between the inherent characteristics of an odour (i.e., whether it is pleasant or unpleasant) and whether there is an 'objectionable or offensive' effect occurring as a result of exposure to odour." (MfE GPG Odour)

When determining whether odour is having an offensive or objectionable effect, odour scouts make their determination with respect to the FIDOL factors. No regulatory standard exists for the specific combination of FIDOL factors that do or do not constitute an offensive or objectionable odour. However, as a broad litmus test when making determinations at the Living Earth site, PDP scouts consider intermittently distinct (3) or continuous weak (2) odours of a negative hedonic tone (such as compost) to be offensive or objectionable in a residential zone.

Within a heavy industrial zone, there is a lower expectation of amenity as it pertains to odour.

Based on PDP's understanding, this approach is generally consistent with that used by other air quality professionals.

3.0 Results Summary

Result summaries for each odour scout are reported below. Results of all 10-minute odour observations, summarised by observation location, are appended to this memorandum.

Scouts were present in the Bromley area on the:

- ∴ 8th of January 2024;
- ∴ 12th of January 2024; and
- ∴ 16th of January 2024.

3.1 8th January 2024

[REDACTED] were the PDP odour scouts. The scouts were present for approximately 1 hour. The weather was clear, with an average temperature of 21°C, and easterly winds ranging from 6.8 to 7.8 m/s as a 10-minute average. The scouts started at Site A, then one scout went to Site Q while the other went to Site E. The scouts then walked a loop around the industrial area, and finished back at Site A. The objective was to undertake odour monitoring in the area downwind of the LE Site. The odour scout route (yellow dots) and key scouting locations are shown in **Figure 2**.



Figure 2: 8th January 2024 - Odour Scout Route

Results from the odour scout are shown below. Entries within **Table 1** that are highlighted blue denote locations within a residential zone and purple denotes locations within an industrial zone.

Table 1: 8th January 2024 - Odour Scouting Summary

Site	Time	Observations
Both Scouts		
A	14:39	No odour (0) detected.
Scout 1		
C	14:43	Intermittent weak (2) cut grass odour detected.
B	14:45	Intermittent weak (2) cut grass odour detected.
D	14:48	Intermittent very weak (1) odours of an indeterminate character detected.
P	14:51	No odour (0) detected.
E	14:55	Weak (2) sea/marine odour detected.
Scout 2		
A to O	14:40	No odour (0) detected.
O to Q	14:45	No odour (0) detected.

Table 1: 8th January 2024 - Odour Scouting Summary

Site	Time	Observations
Q	14:48	Intermittent very weak (1) odours of an indeterminate character detected.
Q to O		No odour (0) detected.
O to D	14:53	No odour (0) detected.
Both Scouts		
L	14:59	No odour (0) detected.
L to K		Intermittent very weak (1) odours of an indeterminate character to weak (2) manure odour detected.
K	15:05	No odour (0) detected.
K to J		Weak (2) intermittent manure odour to no odour (0) detected.
J	15:09	Very intermittent weak (2) compost odour detected.
I	15:13	Very intermittent weak (2) compost odour detected.
H	15:16	Intermittent very weak (2) compost odour detected.
H to M		Weak (2) rubbish odour from the EcoDrop detected.
G	15:20	Very intermittent weak (2) compost odour detected.
F	15:21	No odour (0) detected.
E	15:26	No odour (0) detected.
P	15:29	No odour (0) detected.
C	15:34	No odour (0) detected.

Intermittent weak compost odour was detected in the industrial area along Dyers Rd. This odour was not assessed to be offensive or objectionable. Compost odour was not detected in the residential area.

The character of the compost odour in the industrial area matched PDP’s experience with the odour generated by the outdoor material, namely the unscreened compost, oversize stockpiles and screened fines. The odour did not match PDP’s experience with the odour from the processing hall or associated biofilter.

PDP understand there would still have been material outdoors during the time of this survey, albeit at a lower volume than was generally present in 2023.

3.2 12th January 2024

[REDACTED] was the odour scout. The scout was present for approximately 30 minutes. The weather was clear, with an average temperature of 21 °C and easterly winds ranging from 8.5 to 9 m/s as a 10-minute average. The scout started at Site O, before walking the boundary of the residential zone, from Site Q to Site E. The scout then walked a loop around the industrial zone, before ending at Site O. The objective was to take odour observations downwind of the LE Site. The odour scout route (yellow dots) and key scouting locations are shown in **Figure 3**.



Figure 3: 12th January 2024 - Odour Scout Route

Results from the odour scout are shown below. Entries within **Table 2** that are highlighted blue denote locations within a residential zone and purple denotes locations within an industrial zone.

Table 2: 12th January 2024 - Odour Scouting Summary

Site	Time	Observations
O	13:14	No odour (0) detected.
Q	13:16	No odour (0) detected.
O	13:19	No odour (0) detected.
D	13:21	No odour (0) detected.
E	13:24	No odour (0) detected.
F	13:26	No odour (0) detected.

Table 2: 12th January 2024 - Odour Scouting Summary

G	13:29	No odour (0) detected.
H	13:32	No odour (0) detected.
I	13:35	No odour (0) detected.
J	13:38	No odour (0) detected.
K	13:41	No odour (0) detected.
D	13:47	No odour (0) detected.

No compost odour was detected in the residential or industrial areas.

3.3 16th January 2024

[REDACTED] were the odour scouts. The scouts were present for approximately 1 hour. The weather was clear, with an average temperature of 19 °C and north-easterly to east-north-easterly winds ranging from 4.9 to 5.3 m/s as a 10-minute average. The scouts started at Site C, before walking the boundary of the residential zone, from Site Q to Site E. The scouts then walked a loop around the industrial zone, before ending at Site C. The objective was to take odour observations downwind of the LE Site. The odour scout route (yellow dots) and key scouting locations are shown in **Figure 4**.



Figure 4: 16th January 2024 - Odour Scout Route

Results from the odour scout are shown below. Entries within **Table 2** that are highlighted blue denote locations within a residential zone and purple denotes locations within an industrial zone.

Table 3: 16 th January 2024 - Odour Scouting Summary		
Site	Time	Observations
C	13:24	No odour (0) to intermittent weak (2) cut grass.
B	13:27	No odour (0) detected.
D	13:28	No odour (0) detected.
O	13:31	No odour (0) detected.
Q	13:35	No odour (0) detected.
D	13:36	No odour (0) to intermittent weak (2) solvent odour.
E	13:39	No odour (0) to intermittent weak (2) solvent odour.
F	13:42	No odour (0) to very weak (1) odours of an indeterminate character.
G	13:45	No odour (0) detected.
H	13:48	No odour (0) detected.
I	13:54	No odour (0) detected.
J	13:56	No odour (0) detected.
K	14:00	No odour (0) detected.
L	14:04	No odour (0) detected.
D	14:06	No odour (0) detected.
B	14:07	No odour (0) detected.
C	14:09	No odour (0) detected.

No compost odour was detected in the residential or industrial areas.

4.0 Summary

PDP undertook odour scouting on three occasions between the 6th of January 2024 and the 19th of January 2024.

Typically, PDP considers that intermittent distinct (3) or continuous weak (2) odours of a negative hedonic tone (such as compost) are offensive or objectionable in a residential zone.

Based on PDP’s observations:

- ∴ 8th January 2024

Compost odour was not detected in the residential area. The compost odour detected in the industrial area was not considered offensive or objectionable for an industrial area.

- ∴ 12th January 2024

No compost odour was detected in either the residential or the industrial area.

- ∴ 16th January 2024

No compost odour was detected in either the residential or the industrial area.

The odour scouting over this early January period indicates that the transition to the interim operation has resulted in a clear reduction in the level of compost odour detected offsite.

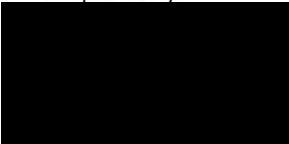
5.0 Limitations

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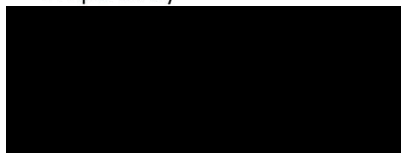
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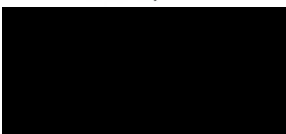
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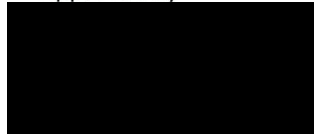
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